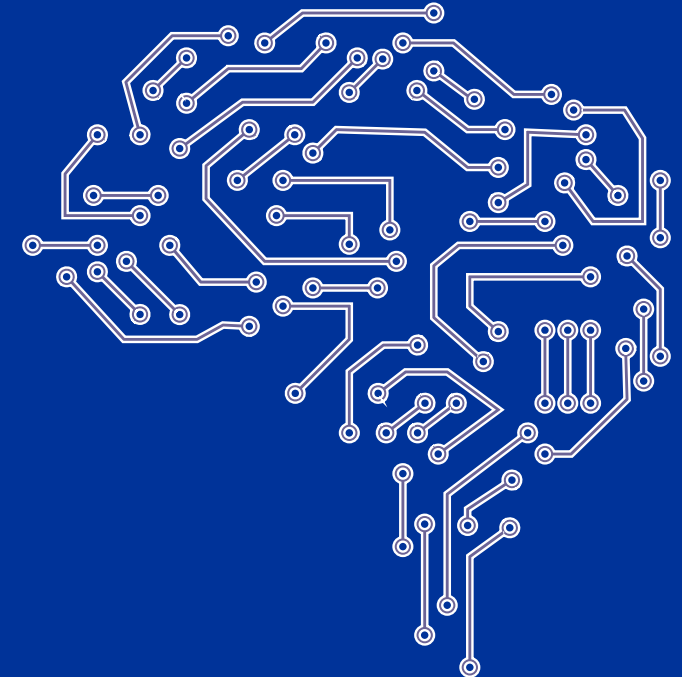


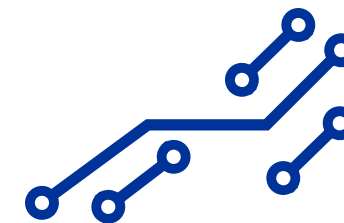
NIGERIA DATA CENTER MARKET BRIEFING

A strategic overview of the data center
investment opportunity in Nigeria

A Xalam Analytics Country Report

July 2025



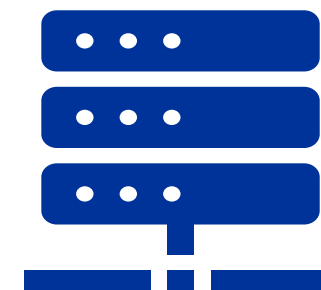


This report is part of a series of market briefs developed by Xalam Analytics at the behest of Digital Investment Facility (DIF) under the Data Governance in Africa Initiative, on the data center market opportunity in sub-Saharan Africa (“SSA”). This analysis aims to provide key insights into market demand and supply patterns for data center markets, business landscape, regulatory impact and investment returns. The research aims to provide potential investors and stakeholders with the latest information on the data center market in the SSA region.

This country review is based on our assessment of information and data as available to our research. It is further underpinned by our understanding of the marketplace along with market data and insights collected through continuous research. The numbers and estimates in this report are derived from a mix of sources, including estimates from Xalam Analytics’ economic models, data providers, regulator data and other sources as may be indicated.

This report is prepared with funds from the [Data Governance in Africa Initiative](#), a project financed by the European Union, Germany, Belgium, Estonia, Finland and France under the [Digital for Development \(D4D\) Hub](#). Its contents are the sole responsibility of Xalam Analytics and do not necessarily reflect the views of the funders.

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The Nigeria data center investment case

West Africa's largest economy, seeking a path to recovery – and building to live up to its potential as a presumptive hyperscaler destination



THE OPPORTUNITY

- **The largest economy in West Africa**; Nigeria has intermittently been Africa's largest economy, subject to currency fluctuations.
- **Nigeria has Africa's largest broadband market**, in terms of connection volumes.
- Strict local hosting requirements in some key segments and some movement towards cloud-first policies.
- Good connectivity terrestrial and subsea diversity.
- **A top 3 enterprise ICT and cloud services** market in Africa.
- A potentially deep demand potential, with projected deployment of a public cloud region.

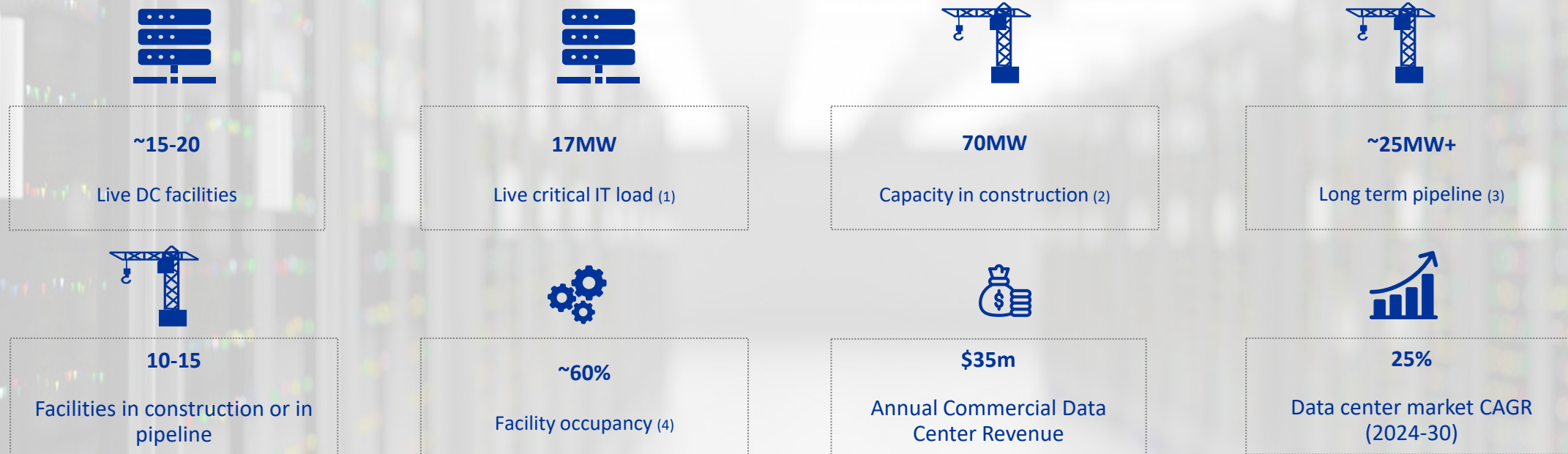


CHALLENGES & RISKS

- **A mostly unreliable power grid**, still largely fossil-based.
- **High power costs**, which continue to rise.
- Tough macro conditions; inflation has been high, skyrocketing to 30%-32% in 2023 and 2024 and the Nigerian Naira has been devalued twice over the past decade.
- **Some risk of oversupply**, given the market's large residual capacity and large-scale build projects.

Nigeria data center market overview

Estimates as of 2024



(1) Capacity that is active, under lease or readily available for lease by third-party customers.

(2) IT load capacity from facilities currently in construction; construction has broken ground; ongoing civil works, installation and commissioning phases are in progress.

(3) Facilities explicitly announced or listed as in development. Some execution phases have been initiated (e.g. land control, energy supply commitments, etc.), but no actual civil works have been undertaken. Capacity expected to be available by the end of 2030.

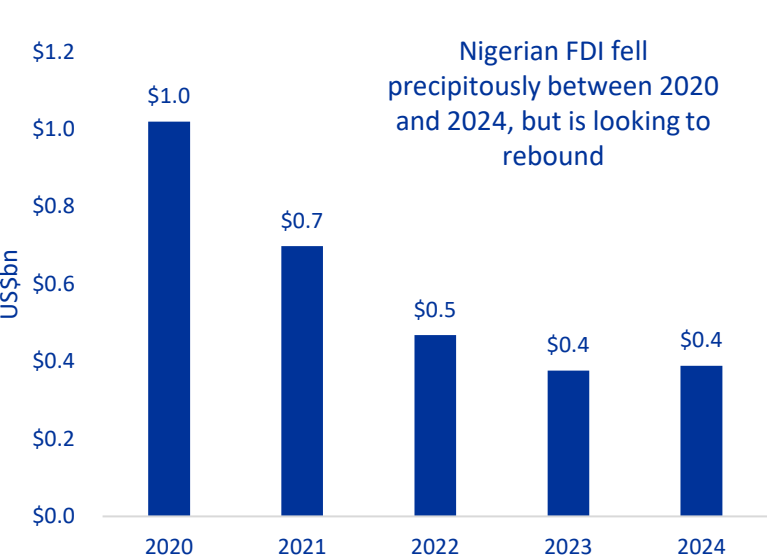
(4) Percent of available capacity that is effectively being used by third party customers.

Sources: Xalam Analytics estimates, provider data

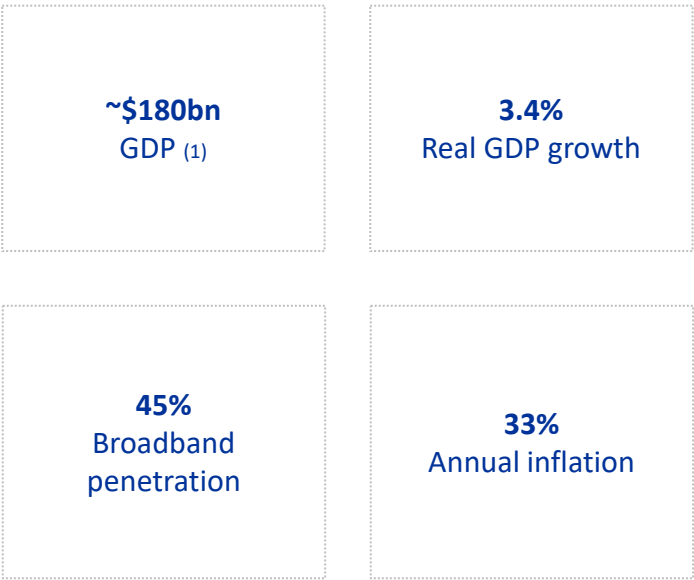
Key drivers of demand for data centers

The Nigerian economy has long been mired in decade-long doldrums – but macro conditions are now stabilizing and connectivity volumes continue to increase, setting the stage for increased demand for data center capacity

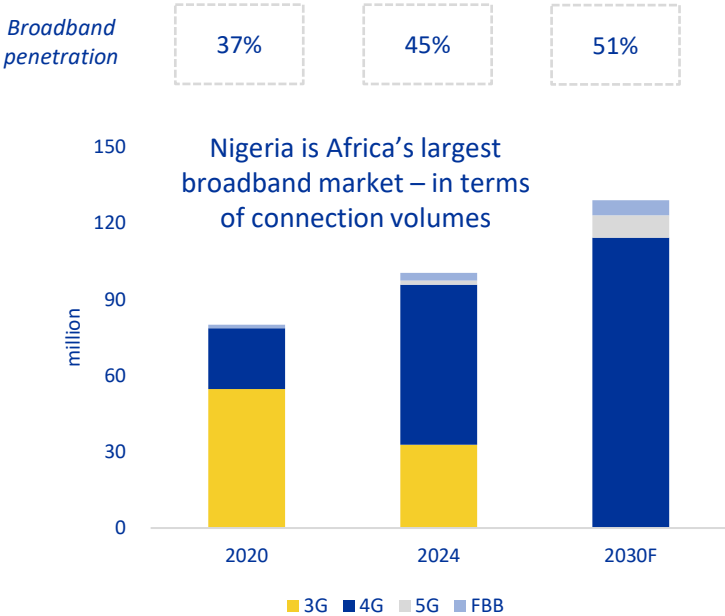
A sharp fall in investment inflows - Nigeria FDI
US\$ bn



Improving economy with persistent inflationary pressures
Sample Nigeria economic indicators - 2024



A 100m+ digital customer base
Nigeria broadband connections by type - million



(1) Provisional, based on FX as of December2024; proposed rebasing could value GDP as high as \$500bn
Sources: IMF, NBS, NCC; Xalam Analytics estimates, provider data

Data center market conditions

Nigerian operating conditions have long been challenging for data centers, but they are gradually improving

Data privacy, hosting & environmental regulations



- A Nigeria Data Protection Regulation (NDPR) was issued in 2019.
- Strict local hosting requirements in some key segments – e.g. financial services, oil and gas, ICT firms cannot host “sovereign” data outside of Nigeria without the approval of the National Information Technology Agency (NITDA).
- NITDA new data classification framework requires providers to host specific types of data in the country. Nigeria Cloud policy issued by NITDA – A broad framework, calling for usage of cloud services to boost economic growth; focused on fostering public sector efficient provisioning of IT resources.
- Central Bank requires local banks to keep data in local Tier-3 facility.

Electricity Market



- A privatized power sector; 6 generation companies and 12 discos – but highly constrained transmission means that only half of generated capacity is operational, and only 30% makes it to the end user;
- Some states now have control over power sector regulation.
- Market is highly capacity-constrained; power generation capacity of ~15-20GW, but operational capacity only around 5-6GW.
- Market is highly dependent on diesel power - ~3x-5x current distributed grid usage
- ~15% of power from renewables; Nigeria aiming to increase renewable contribution to 30% by 2030.

Investment Incentives



- Nigeria Digital Economy Policy and Strategy is a key pillar of the country’s efforts to diversify its economy, boost the contribution of the digital economy to GDP.
- A vision for Nigeria to be in the upper quartile of countries on AI, IoT, additive manufacturing.
- Government pushing and lobbying to attract Hyperscalers; tax pioneer status in key areas.
- Deductions on cost of delivering basic infrastructure.
- New Startup Act geared towards boosting investment in tech startups.

Fiber Market



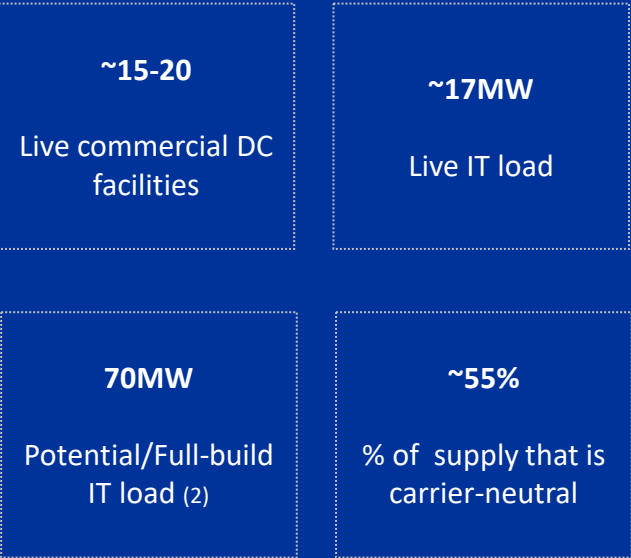
- Liberalized, and highly competitive international capacity market.
- Excellent route diversity – to Europe and Asia through East and West coastline;
- Liberalized terrestrial fiber market, with good diversity – despite some concentration on key routes.
- Highly concentrated metro fiber availability; excellent in Lagos, Abuja, more limited elsewhere; limited diversity on key interurban routes.
- Positive movement on fiber deployments as more states slash or eliminate prohibitive rights of way fees.

State of data center supply

Nigeria is Sub-Saharan Africa’s second largest commercial colocation market – and growth has yet to fully pick up

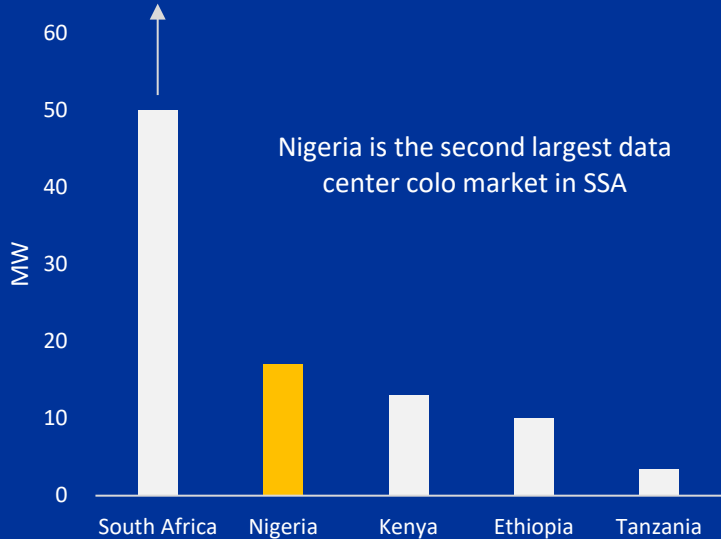
Nigeria data center supply – 2024E

Sample market indicators (1)



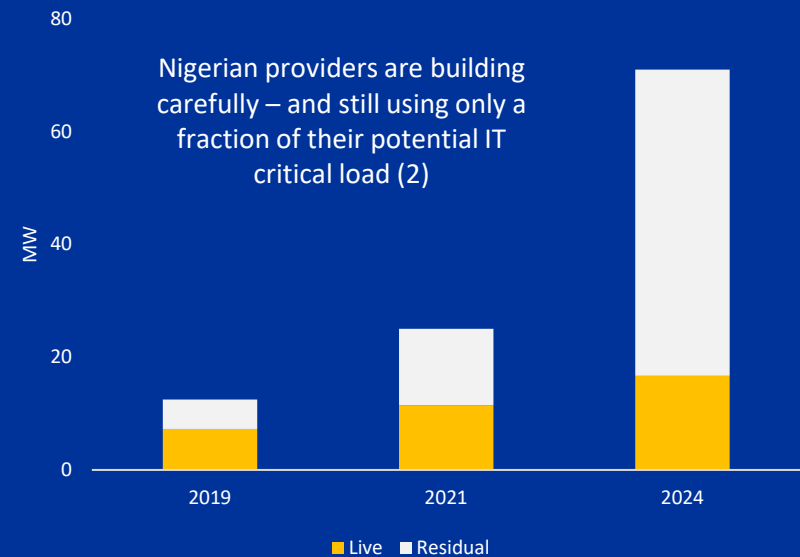
Nigeria vs. SSA peers

Critical IT load – MW (3)



Nigeria data center – Live vs. potential IT load

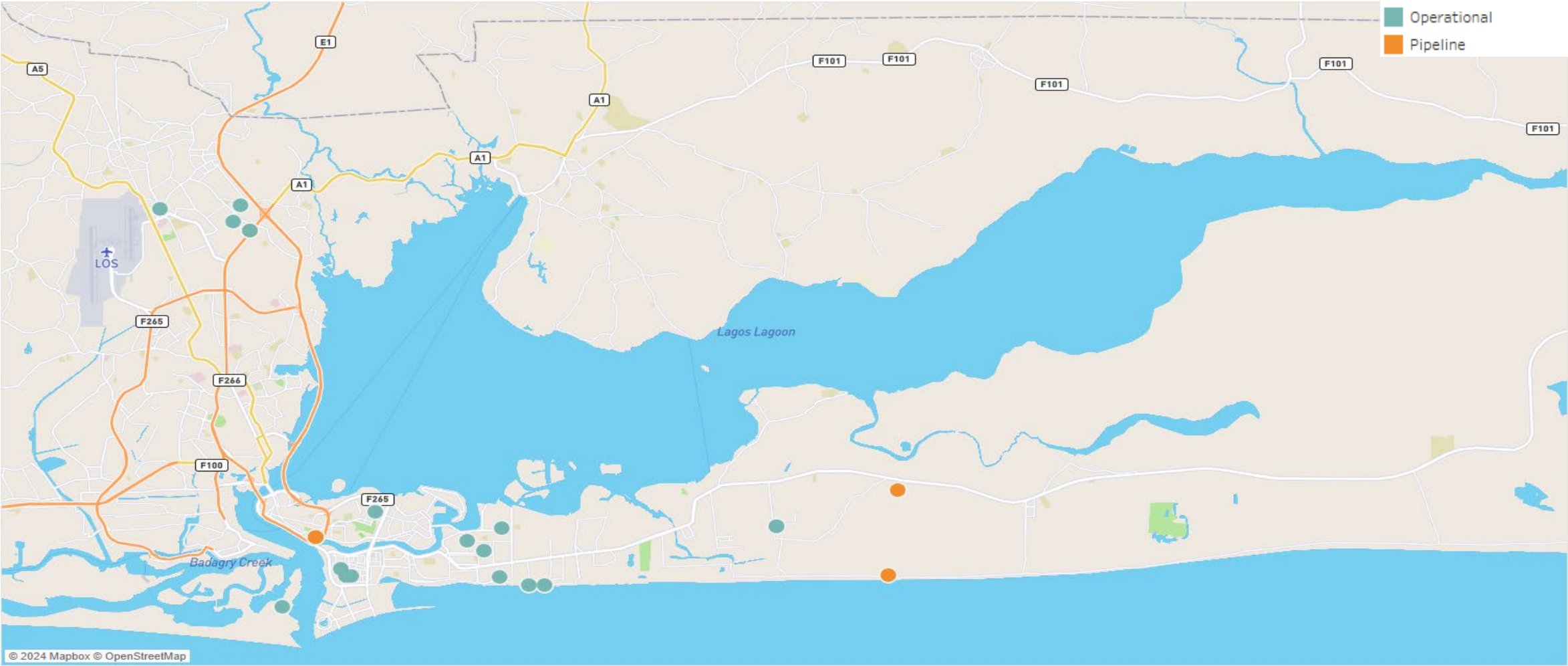
Critical IT load - in MW



(1)Numbers are rounded up (2) Potential/Full-build load is facility capacity assuming that all phases of development have been completed. Additional CapEx would be needed to make the residual capacity operational.
(3)South Africa is off-scale.

Sources: Xalam Analytics estimates, provider data

Nigeria facility mapping – Lagos metro



Key data center market players

A highly competitive and diverse marketplace, with carrier-neutral providers gaining ground

Telcos & Fiber Infracos



Focused on mobility and fiber - colocation is an adjacent opportunity.

The Data Center Specialists



Carrier-neutral data center colocation pure plays

Government



State agency offering a range of IT services, including colocation

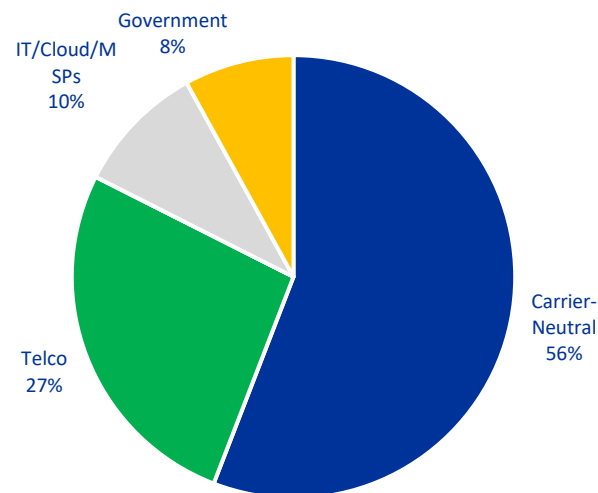
New entrants



More specialist providers expected to launch over the next 2-3 years

Nigeria critical IT load by provider type

Based on MW of live critical load - 2024



Sources: Xalam Analytics estimates, provider data

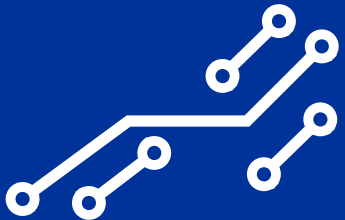
A highly competitive market



- The Nigerian supply base is relatively diverse, mixing carrier-neutral providers, infracos, IT companies and telcos.
- The number of specialist providers has increased considerably over the past three years; ~55%+ of the capacity is carrier-neutral.
- Most providers target a mix of wholesale and retail customers. Providers at the top end and specialists are now building to transition from mere wholesale to hyperscaler-focused, AI-capable facilities.



GLOSSARY & KEY DEFINITIONS



Key definitions

Data center	While there are a variety of definitions for data centers, this market review is focused on commercial facilities , that is, facilities that lease colocation white space and power capacity to third-party customers on open, commercial terms, and in exchange for a fee. Captive facilities (bank data centers, telco switch sites and similar) are excluded from this assessment. Estimates focus on facilities at Tier II standard and above, unless otherwise indicated. Where applicable, these estimates include cloud hyperscaler self-built facilities.
Live critical IT load	Capacity that is active, under lease or readily available for lease.
Full build capacity	Data center facilities are typically built in phases; the full-build capacity is capacity assuming all potential phases of build have been completed and are live.
Capacity in construction	Facilities that have broken ground; ongoing civil works, installation and commissioning phases.
Pipeline	Facilities explicitly announced or listed as in development. Some execution phases have been initiated (e.g. land acquisition, power supply commitments, etc.), but no actual civil works have been undertaken.
Carrier-neutral	Facilities not specifically affiliated to a connectivity or cloud vendor, with capacity available to all third-party customers, on equal commercial terms, without explicit or implicit constraints or favoritism. This market review uses a loose definition for carrier-neutral, referring to facilities that are purely carrier-neutral, recognized by the market or effectively managed as such.

Glossary

Below are some of the key abbreviations used in this report

AI	Artificial Intelligence
ASN	Autonomous System Number
bn	billion
CAGR	Compound Annual Growth Rate
CapEx	Capital Expenditures
CDN	Content Delivery Network
Colo	Colocation
DC	Data Center
DIF	Digital Investment Facility
EAC	East African Community
EU	European Union
F	Forecast
FBB	Fixed Broadband
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FX	Foreign Exchange
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GDPR	General Data Protection Regulation
ICT	Information, Communications and Technology
ISP	Internet Service Provider
IPP	Independent Power Producer
IT	Information Technology

kW	Kilowatt
kWh	Kilowatt Hour
LLM	Large Language Models
m	million
MNC	Multinational Corporation
MNO	Mobile Network Operator
MRR	Monthly Recurring Revenue
MSP	Managed Service Provider
MW	Megawatts
NDC	National Data Center
OEM	Original Equipment Manufacturer
POP	Point of Presence
PUE	Power Usage Effectiveness
RFS	Ready For Service
SEZ	Special Economic Zone
SSA	Sub-Saharan Africa
USD	US dollar
PUE	Power Usage Effectiveness
RFS	Ready For Service
SSA	Sub-Saharan Africa
YE	Year end



Learn more:

<https://d4dhub.eu/initiatives/data-governance-in-africa>

